

# Ethics Online

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## 1 Administrivia

### Announcements

### Assignment

Read Chapter 5.

Bring in one online article relating to Chapter 5 for discussion.

### From Last Time

Professional ethics.

### Coming Up

Privacy.

## 2 Chapter Summary

1. Three key characteristics of the Internet:

- (a) Global, many-to-many scope.
- (b) Anonymity. Various notions:
  - i. Can information about us be linked to other information?
  - ii. Can we see those with whom we interact?
  - iii. Can we create alternate personas?
  - iv. In many ways, users are less anonymous. How? What about the computer/user gap?

(c) Reproducibility.

- i. Copying is effortless and causes no “damage.” True?
- ii. Logging.
- iii. Enhances scope and anonymity.

What is the ethical significance here?

2. Hacking:

- (a) It’s illegal. Why talk about it?
- (b) Before policy vacuums were filled: Sharing of knowledge, information should be “free.”
- (c) “Defenses” of hacking:
  - i. Information should be free.
  - ii. Illustrates weaknesses of systems.
  - iii. No problem if a hacker does no harm, in fact, may learn something.
  - iv. Keep Big Brother at bay.
  - v.

3. Policy approaches. Educate:

(a) CS students.

(b) Players within the political and judicial systems.

### **3 Discussion Questions**

1. See beginning-of-chapter scenarios.

2. MCP “experimentation.”