## Problem Set 32

## CS 411

Due at the beginning of class on the first class day of the following week. Sections 14.5-9

- 1. Discuss the strengths and weaknesses of implementing an access matrix using access lists that are associated with objects.
- 2. Explain why a capability-based system such as Hydra provides greater flexibility than the MULTICS ring-protection scheme in enforcing protection policies.
- 3. How can systems that implement the principle of least privilege still have protection failures that lead to security violations?