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fact.spim

```

1: # factorial.spim --- A recursive SPIM program.  Demonstrates function
2: #   call and return.
3:
4:
5:         .data
6: prompt: .asciiz "Number: "
7: nl:     .asciiz "\n"
8: instr:  .asciiz "Enter 0 to exit.\n"
9: response: .asciiz "Factorial: "
10:
11:
12: #####
13: # main
14: #####
15:
16:         .text
17:         .globl main
18: main:
19:         sub $sp, $sp, 16      # Push frame & save registers.
20:         sw $fp, 16($sp)
21:         sw $ra, 12($sp)
22:         sw $s0, 8($sp)
23:         add $fp, $sp, 16
24:
25:         li $v0, 4            # Print instruction.
26:         la $a0, instr
27:         syscall
28:
29:         jal getnum           # Get a number from keyboard.
30:
31:         sw $v0, -12($fp)     # Store locally.
32:         move $s0, $v0
33:
34: while1:
35:         beqz $s0, endwhile1 # Compute until 0 entered.
36:
37:         li $v0, 4            # Print response prompt.
38:         la $a0, response
39:         syscall
40:
41:         move $a0, $s0        # Pass argument
42:
43:         jal factorial        # Call
44:
45:         move $a0, $v0        # Copy return value to print it
46:         li $v0, 1
47:         syscall
48:
49:         li $v0, 4            # Prepare to read next number.
50:         la $a0, nl
51:         syscall
52:
53:         jal getnum
54:
55:         sw $v0, -12($fp)     # Store number just read.
56:         move $s0, $v0
57:
58:         b while1
59:
60: endwhile1:
61:         lw $s0, 8($sp)       # Restore registers and pop frame.
62:         lw $ra, 12($sp)
63:         lw $fp, 16($sp)

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64:          add $sp, $sp, 16
65:          li $v0, 0
66:          jr $ra          # Exit.
67:
68:
69: #####
70: # getnum --- returns integer read from keyboard through $v0.
71: #####
72:
73:          .text
74: getnum:
75:          sub $sp, $sp, 12      # push frame & save registers.
76:          sw $fp, 12($sp)
77:          sw $ra, 8($sp)
78:          add $fp, $sp, 12
79:
80:          li $v0, 4
81:          la $a0, prompt
82:          syscall
83:
84:          li $v0, 5
85:          syscall          # Value read left in $v0.
86:
87:          sw $v0, -8($fp)
88:
89:          lw $ra, 8($sp)      # restore registers & pop frame.
90:          lw $fp, 12($sp)
91:          add $sp, $sp, 12
92:          jr $ra
93:
94:
95: #####
96: # factorial --- compute factorial of $a0 and return result through
97: #   $v0
98: #####
99:
100:         .text
101: factorial:
102:         sub $sp, $sp, 16
103:         sw $fp, 16($sp)
104:         sw $ra, 12($sp)
105:         sw $s0, 8($sp)
106:         add $fp, $sp, 16
107:
108:         sw $a0, -12($fp)     # Our value n.
109:         move $s0, $a0
110:
111:         bgt $s0, 1, recurse # Base case. Return 1
112:         li $v0, 1
113:         lw $s0, 8($sp)
114:         lw $ra, 12($sp)
115:         lw $fp, 16($sp)
116:         add $sp, $sp, 16
117:         jr $ra
118:
119: recurse: sub $a0, $a0, 1     # Recursive call. Compute (n-1)!
120:         jal factorial
121:         mul $v0, $v0, $s0   # n * (n-1)!
122:         lw $s0, 8($sp)
123:         lw $ra, 12($sp)
124:         lw $fp, 16($sp)
125:         add $sp, $sp, 16
126:         jr $ra

```